Indiana Election Commission Minutes September 12, 2018

Members Present: Bryce H. Bennett, Jr., Chairman of the Indiana Election Commission ("Commission"); Michael Claytor, Proxy for S. Anthony Long, Vice Chairman of the Commission; Suzannah Wilson Overholt, member; Zachary E. Klutz, member.

Members Absent: S. Anthony Long, Vice-Chairman of the Commission.

Staff Attending: J. Bradley King, Co-Director, Indiana Election Division of the Office of the Secretary of State (Election Division); Angela M. Nussmeyer, Co-Director of the Election Division; Matthew R. Kochevar, Co-General Counsel of the Election Division; Dale Simmons, Co-General Counsel of the Election Division.

Others Attending: Dr. Jay Bagga; Dr. Bryan Byers; Mr. Mark Manganaro; Mr. Steve Pearson.

1. Call to Order:

The Chair called the September 12, 2018 meeting of the Commission to order at 10:00 a.m. EDT in Conference Center Room 22, Indiana Government Center South, 402 West Washington Street, Indianapolis, Indiana.

2. Transaction of Commission Business:

The Commission proceeded to transact the business set forth in the Transcript of Proceedings for this meeting prepared by Lisa C. Pierce of Connor Reporting, which is incorporated by reference into these minutes.

The Commission corrects the following scrivener's errors in these documents:

Page 3, line 23, replace "SIMMONS" with "KING".

Page 9, line 21, replace "New Voting" with "new voting".

Page 9, line 22, replace "System" with "system".

Page 12, line 1, replace "Integrated" with "integrated".

Page 19, line 5, replace "EAS" with "EVS".

Page 29, line 4, replace "VBS G2005" with "VVSG 2005".

Page 30, between lines 12 and 13, insert "MR. KLUTZ: Second".

Respectfully submitted,

J. Bradley King

Co-Director

Angela M. Nussmever

Co-Director

APPROVED:

Bryce H. Bennett, Jr., Chairman

In the Matter Of:

Indiana Election Commission Committee Meeting

TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS September 12, 2018



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Transcript of Proceedings September 12, 2018

	September 12, 2018				
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2	INDIANA ELECTION COMMISSION				
3	COMMITTEE MEETING				
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7	Conducted on: September 12, 2018				
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11	Conducted at: Indiana Government Center				
12	402 West Washington Street Conference Room 22				
13	Indianapolis, Indiana 46204				
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23	A Stenographic Record By: Lisa C. Pierce				
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                      APPEARANCES
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    INDIANA ELECTION COMMISSION:
 3
            Mr. Bryce Bennett - Chairman
            Mr. Mike Claytor - Proxy for
 4
                Vice Chairman Mr. S. Anthony Long
 5
            Mr. Zachary Klutz - Member
            Ms. Suzannah Overholt - Member
 6
 7
    INDIANA ELECTION DIVISION STAFF:
 8
            Mr. J. Bradley King - Co-Director
            Ms. Angela M. Nussmeyer - Co-Director
            Mr. Dale Simmons - Co-Legal Counsel
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            Mr. Matthew Kochevar - Co-Legal Counsel
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1	CHAIRMAN BENNETT: The Indiana Election	3
2	Commission public session for Wednesday,	
3	September 12th, 2018, is called to order. And I'd	
4	like to introduce the members and staff. The	
5	following members of the Commission are present:	
6	Myself, Chairman Bryce Bennett; Michael Claytor,	
7	proxy for Vice Chairman Anthony Long; member	
8	Suzannah Overholt and member Zachary Klutz. The	
9	Indiana Election Division staff: Director Brad	
10	King is here, and Co-Director Angie Nussmeyer;	
11	co-general counsel Matthew Kochevar is here and	
12	Dale Simmons.	
13	The court reporter is Lisa C. Pierce from	
14	Connor Reporting. And before we begin I want to	
15	remind everyone, on behalf of the court reporter,	
16	to identify yourself when beginning to speak.	
17	Spell your name when identifying yourself. Speak	
18	clearly; do not speak at the same time as others.	
19	I request at this time that the Co-Directors	
20	confirm that this Commission Meeting has been	
21	properly noticed as required under the Open Door	
22	Law.	
23	MR. SIMMONS: This meeting was posted in	
24	accordance with the Indiana Open Door Law.	
25	CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Thank you. At this point I	



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	would like to call for an approval of the	
2	August 17th, 2018 Commission minutes and ask for a	
3	presentation by Mr. King and Miss Nussmeyer.	
4	MR. KING: Mr. Chairman, members of the	
5	Commission, Co-Director Nussmeyer and myself	
6	reviewed the August 17, 2018 minutes of the	
7	Commission and submit them to you for approval.	
8	CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Is there a motion to	
9	approve the August 17th, 2018 minutes as presented?	
10	MR. CLAYTOR: So moved.	
11	CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Is there a second?	
12	MR. KLUTZ: Second.	
13	CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Any discussion?	
14	(No response.)	
15	CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Hearing none, all in favor	
16	say, "Aye."	
17	THE COMMISSION: Aye.	
18	CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Opposed say, "Nay."	
19	(No response.)	
20	CHAIRMAN BENNETT: The ayes have it. The	
21	motion to approve motion to approve the minutes	
22	carries. And I have affixed my signature to the	
23	minutes.	
24	Everyone present who plans to testify at	
25	today's hearing, please stand for the	

- 1 administration of the oath. I would ask
- 2 Mr. Simmons to administer the oath.
- 3 (The oath was administered by Mr. Simmons, and
- 4 those present responded, "I do.")
- 5 MR. SIMMONS: Thank you.
- 6 CHAIRMAN BENNETT: I now recognize Dr. Jay
- 7 Bagga and Dr. Bryan Byers of Ball State University
- 8 which administers the Voting System and Technical
- 9 Oversight Program, VSTOP, for a presentation
- 10 concerning voting systems.
- DR. BYERS: Good morning. Bryan Byers,
- 12 B-r-y-a-n, B-y-e-r-s. And I'll be presenting the
- 13 report on the Unisyn OpenElect 2.0A system.
- 14 Unisyn has formally requested approval of an
- 15 ECO to OpenElect 2.0A, a recently certified Voting
- 16 System in the State of Indiana. This ECO has been
- 17 evaluated by the VSTOP team in accordance with the
- 18 requirements of the Policies and Procedures for
- 19 Managing Changes in Indiana Certified Voting
- 20 Systems approved by the Commission on June 27,
- 21 2011.
- Members of the VSTOP team have reviewed this
- 23 ECO request, supporting documents, as well as the
- 24 VSTL report. The VSTL report determined that the
- 25 ECO, which involves hardware and software changes,



- 1 is de minimis in accordance with EAC requirements.
- 2 This ECO has been approved by the Election
- 3 Assistance Commission. VSTOP finds that this ECO
- 4 is in compliance with the Indiana requirements for
- 5 de minimis changes.
- 6 This ECO only applies to the Indiana certified
- 7 voting system Unisyn OpenElect 2.0A. VSTOP
- 8 recommends approval by the Indiana Election
- 9 Commission with the stipulation that Unisyn escrow
- 10 the executable image and source code with the
- 11 Indiana Election Division or its approved agent and
- 12 provide evidence to VSTOP of the deposit.
- 13 Thank you very much.
- 14 CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Okay. Are there any other
- 15 general introductory remarks that either of you
- 16 would like to present at this point in time before
- 17 we --
- DR. BYERS: Yes. I'd just like to add, if I
- 19 -- if I may, this information appears in the -- in
- 20 the appendices of the report, that the reason for
- 21 this engineering change order has to do with a
- 22 patent claim. It has to do with the accessibility
- 23 keyboard for voters who need that type of device.
- 24 There were keys that were placed in a particular
- 25 order location. And Unisyn was required or needed



1	to	change	the	order	of	the	buttons	which	required
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- 2 this ECO. But it does not impact the functionality
- 3 of the device.
- 4 CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Very well. And just for
- 5 clarity in the record, is the VSTOP recommendation
- 6 that the engineering change order 16979 for the
- 7 OpenElect 2.8 -- 2.0A voting system be approved?
- 8 DR. BYERS: Yes. That is correct.
- 9 CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Is there a representative
- 10 of Unisyn or any other person present who wishes to
- 11 testify regarding this matter? Are there any
- 12 questions or discussion from Commission members?
- MR. KLUTZ: Mr. Bennett. Dr. Byers, I don't
- 14 recall recommendations in the past coming with
- 15 stipulations. Can you just kind of describe the
- 16 stipulation here regarding the escrowing of the
- 17 executable imaging source code.
- DR. BYERS: Yes. That's required by statute,
- 19 and the Indiana Election Division, that all source
- 20 codes be escrowed with an escrow agent for
- 21 safekeeping in the event that the company were to
- 22 go out of business so the State has some access to
- 23 that code.
- MR. KLUTZ: And so this stipulation, our
- 25 approval is subject to you receiving confirmation



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1	that that document or information's escrowed?	8
2	DR. BYERS: Yes, sir. That's correct.	
3	MR. KLUTZ: Is that normally done before you	
4	come before us?	
5	DR. BYERS: It it can can come before we	
6	come before you; it can come after.	
7	MR. KLUTZ: Okay.	
8	MR. KOCHEVAR: It just depends on the	
9	circumstances.	
10	CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Does there need to be a	
11	time limit placed on this within which the	
12	stipulation must be provided?	
13	DR. BYERS: Yeah. I think that would probably	
14	be a good idea to ask for some estimate or	
15	require have a requirement of of a timeline,	
16	yes.	
17	CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Ten days be reasonable?	
18	DR. BYERS: I think so.	
19	CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Any other questions? Is	
20	there a motion to adopt VSTOP's recommendation for	
21	approval of Engineering Change Order 16979	
22	described in VSTOP's report's modification to the	
23	Unisyn OpenElect 2.OA Voting System with this	
24	approval being effective immediately and with the	
25	stipulation that the executable image and source	



code be escrowed with the Indiana Election Division 1 2 within ten days of the approval? MR. CLAYTOR: So moved, Mr. Chairman. 3 CHAIRMAN BENNETT: I have a motion. Is there 5 a second? 6 MR. KLUTZ: Second. 7 CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Motion and second. 8 there any further discussion? 9 (No response.) 10 CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Hearing none, all in favor say, "Aye." 11 12 THE COMMISSION: Aye. CHAIRMAN BENNETT: All opposed say, "Nay." 13 14 (No response.) 15 CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Ayes have it. The motion 16 is adopted. Thank you. 17 DR. BYERS: Thank you. CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Dr. Bagga or Dr. Byers, 18 please proceed with your presentation regarding the 19 Application for Certification of the Election 20 Systems & Software EVS 5.2.4.0, a New Voting 21 22 Commission members will find this report behind the VSTOP ES&S tab in their binders. 23 DR. BAGGA: Good morning, Mr. Chairman. 24



25

Jay Bagga, B-a-g-g-a, Co-Director of VSTOP.

And

- 1 I'm going to present the Voting System
- 2 Certification Recommendation Report for Election
- 3 System and Software Voting System EVS 5.2.4.0.
- 4 This system is a paper-based, end-to-end
- 5 Election Management System that supports a
- 6 jurisdiction's election needs by creating and
- 7 maintaining a central election database, formatting
- 8 and printing ballots, programming election
- 9 equipment and the collection and reporting of
- 10 election results.
- 11 This voting system was field tested at Ball
- 12 State University on August 10th, 2018 by the VSTOP
- 13 team. VSTOP team conducted demonstration tests on
- 14 hardware, firmware and software components. The
- 15 test also included verification of all required
- 16 elements of the Indiana statutes regarding voting
- 17 systems as well as an ADA compliance demonstration.
- 18 Mock elections, including the IED approved test
- 19 case scenarios for straight party voting, were
- 20 conducted on the voting system.
- 21 During the field test VSTOP faced an issue
- 22 relating to the slow responsiveness of the AutoMARK
- 23 touchscreen interface. VSTOP discussed this issue
- 24 with Mr. Mark Manganaro of ES&S during the test and
- 25 then again on the morning of August 21st via phone,



- 11
- 1 which is -- a transcript of that is included in
- 2 Attachment 3.
- 3 During the field test Mr. Manganaro of ES&S
- 4 was able to recalibrate the system, and its
- 5 responsiveness improved as a result of that
- 6 recalibration.
- 7 VSTOP also contacted EAC and the VS field lab,
- 8 Pro V&V, to investigate this issue further. And
- 9 you'll find the results of that investigation in
- 10 Attachment 4. After reviewing the responses from
- 11 EAC, Pro V&V, ES&S and VSTOP notes that VVSG covers
- 12 tests related to the touchscreen accuracy and
- 13 responsiveness and that the AutoMARK, all versions
- 14 included in this recommendation, have been shown to
- 15 comply with VVSG 2005 standards. VSTOP accepts
- 16 ES&S's explanation that the issues faced were due
- 17 to the age of the AutoMARK units that were being
- 18 used in the field test. However, VSTOP recommends
- 19 that the equipment provided by ES&S in future field
- 20 tests reflect the quality of equipment used in
- 21 practice.
- Furthermore, this recommendation also includes
- 23 limitations that VSTOP recommends be placed on the
- 24 voting system: The use of two new scanners, the
- 25 Symbol QR Code Scanner and Zebra QR Scanner,



- 1 version DS457-SR20009, which are Integrated with
- 2 the ExpressVote Rolling Kiosk, will be limited to
- 3 scanning 128c barcodes that contain ballot style
- 4 information generated by the Indiana certified
- 5 Electronic Poll Books. The use of any other
- 6 features is prohibited including scanning QR codes,
- 7 Ballot Online or QR codes and ExpressPass. Any
- 8 functionality related to the prohibited features
- 9 shall be disabled, if possible. And the Ballot
- 10 Online application and the Ballot Online QR code
- 11 scanning shall not be used.
- 12 With those stipulations, we are recommending
- 13 the approval of this system.
- 14 CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Is there a representative
- 15 of ES&S or any other person who wishes to testify
- 16 regarding this matter?
- MR. PEARSON: Can you repeat the question?
- 18 I'm sorry.
- 19 CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Yes. Is there any other
- 20 representative, ES&S or other person, who wishes to
- 21 testify regarding this matter?
- MR. PEARSON: We'll accept those terms.
- 23 CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Are there any questions?
- MR. KING: Court reporter.
- 25 CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Oh, yes. Would you



- 13
- 1 identify yourself for the court reporter, please.
- MR. PEARSON: My name's Steve Pearson, Senior
- 3 Vice President of Certification For Election
- 4 Systems & Software.
- 5 CHAIRMAN BENNETT: And you will accept those
- 6 terms?
- 7 MR. PEARSON: Yes.
- 8 MR. MANGANARO: And Mark Manganaro, State
- 9 Certification Manager of Election Systems &
- 10 Software.
- 11 CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Thank you.
- 12 Are there any questions or discussions from
- 13 commission members? Yes, sir.
- MR. CLAYTOR: Mr. Chairman, I'd just like to
- 15 ask either Dr. Bagga or the company, the -- one of
- 16 the issues here, it said the functionality related
- 17 to the prohibited features shall be disabled, if
- 18 possible. Is that possible within your system to
- 19 disable those features?
- MR. MANGANARO: Yes.
- MR. CLAYTOR: Thank you.
- MS. OVERHOLT: And, if I might, the -- so just
- 23 to be clear, is there a way of -- I mean, I'm
- 24 assuming that the concern about disabling those
- 25 features is to make sure that the system isn't



- online in any way; is that correct?
- 2 DR. BAGGA: That's correct. This system is
- 3 not connected to the --
- 4 MS. OVERHOLT: Okay. And so how do we -- if
- 5 it is a system that could be connected to the
- 6 internet somehow, how do we go about verifying that
- 7 it's not?
- 8 DR. BAGGA: VSTOP's understanding is that this
- 9 system is not -- cannot be connected to the
- 10 network. And during the field test that was also
- 11 verified by the ES&S representative.
- 12 MS. OVERHOLT: Okay. So the local election
- 13 folks who are a little -- we're all a little foggy
- 14 at 5:00 in the morning on election day. There's
- 15 not a way they could press the wrong button and end
- 16 up on the internet?
- 17 DR. BAGGA: That is correct. The system is
- 18 not to be connected to the network. And that's
- 19 covered in the training through the personnel of
- 20 the County. And that training is given by ES&S and
- 21 its representatives.
- MS. OVERHOLT: Okay.
- 23 CHAIRMAN BENNETT: What is the risk or harm or
- 24 malfunction that is sought to be prevented by the
- 25 recommended limitations?



- 15
- DR. BAGGA: The scanners in the limitations
- 2 can read the 128c barcodes which are printed from
- 3 Electronic Poll Books. But they can also read
- 4 other kinds of codes including QR codes. And those
- 5 QR codes have not been certified by us because
- 6 Indiana does not recommend or require those, the
- 7 use of those QR codes. Whereas the 128c barcodes
- 8 are permitted to be printed by E Poll Books.
- 9 CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Okay. What is the -- the
- 10 risk of harm if the QR codes are read?
- 11 DR. BAGGA: The QR codes, as in this
- 12 application, have not been shown to be secure in --
- in terms of Indiana state use, and they have not
- 14 been tested by us.
- MS. OVERHOLT: Do our ballots though, when
- 16 they're -- sorry if you weren't done. I'm sorry.
- 17 This is a followup, I guess. So, I mean, this is
- 18 just to make sure. I mean, we're talking about a
- 19 system that's gonna' print the -- I mean, it prints
- 20 the paper ballot. And then they're scanned, right?
- 21 And so it -- so it seems like -- so when the
- 22 ballots are printed, they don't have QR codes on
- 23 them anyway, do they?
- DR. BAGGA: So here we are talking about a
- 25 couple of things. So when a voter registers at an



- 16
- 1 E Poll Book location, it registers Poll Books that
- 2 read from -- the Electronic Poll Book can bring the
- 3 code, which is a 128c barcode that identifies the
- 4 ballot that the voter will get. And this can be
- 5 used to get the proper ballot for the working
- 6 machine.
- 7 MS. OVERHOLT: I see.
- 8 DR. BAGGA: The other aspect of printing the
- 9 ballot is the ballot online -- the ballot online QR
- 10 code's feature that we are not allowing in this
- 11 particular case.
- MS. OVERHOLT: Okay. I guess my question was
- 13 whether -- or maybe it's not the right question.
- 14 But I didn't -- it sounds like the way this all --
- 15 part of the problem is to make sure there's not a
- 16 QR code on the ballot.
- DR. BAGGA: And that is correct.
- MS. OVERHOLT: Okay.
- 19 DR. BAGGA: A QR code is not allowed on the
- 20 ballot, which a 128 is -- those are two different
- 21 barcodes we're talking about.
- MS. OVERHOLT: You keep saying it's "not
- 23 allowed on the ballot." Is there a way for it to
- 24 actually end up on the ballot? And my point is, it
- 25 sounds like QR codes shouldn't even be showing up



- on the ballot.
- 2 DR. BAGGA: That's right. And that's the
- 3 purpose of the limitation. And that functionality
- 4 should be disabled so it doesn't show up on the
- 5 ballot.
- 6 MS. OVERHOLT: Okay. Ask another question
- 7 since I have the floor? Sorry. I'm sorry.
- 8 CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Yes.
- 9 MS. OVERHOLT: And, again, maybe I'm parsing
- 10 words. This is what happens when our meeting's in
- 11 the morning instead of late on a Friday afternoon.
- 12 But when -- I think you said that connection to the
- 13 network is not allowed, and the local election
- 14 officials were going to be told that and trained
- 15 regarding that. I guess that leads me to question
- 16 the -- back to my original question is that is it
- 17 possible for this system to inadvertently end up
- 18 connected to a network?
- 19 DR. BAGGA: So -- so this system includes the
- 20 -- the EMS system which is really a PC or a laptop
- 21 that's gonna' connect to the system. And many PCs
- 22 and laptops have the capability of being connected
- 23 to the internet. But this function -- this
- 24 particular EMS system is dedicated to be used as a
- 25 component of the voting system and should not have



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- 1 that network capability to be connected to the
- 2 internet.
- If you -- if you look at the laptop or the PC,
- 4 it can be connected to the internet. But it's not
- 5 to be connected in this case. So the answer is,
- 6 yes, it has that capability. But in this case that
- 7 capability is not to be used.
- 8 MS. OVERHOLT: Why not just use laptops that
- 9 don't have -- I mean, in most situations this would
- 10 be a wireless connectivity anyway, right? So why
- 11 not just have it so that a requirement of the
- 12 laptops that are used cannot have wireless
- 13 capabilities?
- DR. BAGGA: Yes. And I -- we believe that is
- 15 stipulated that the function, that the -- the
- 16 capability be disabled; that should not be used.
- 17 Generally the laptops and PC comes with that as
- 18 composite computers, and those are composite
- 19 computers listed in this recommendation where that
- 20 functionality should be disabled.
- MS. OVERHOLT: I quess --
- 22 CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Let's hear from
- 23 Mr. Pearson.
- MR. PEARSON: I'd be happy to answer these
- 25 questions, if you wouldn't mind. I guess there's



- 1 two -- two questions. Do you mind if I step to the
- 2 front?
- 3 CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Please do. Thank you.
- 4 MR. PEARSON: So the first question is on the
- 5 internet access. EAS is certified and under the --
- 6 they are not allowed to be accessible -- made
- 7 accessible to the internet at all.
- 8 As you all are aware of, they're either in a
- 9 laptop or a client server configuration, which is a
- 10 closed network. They only contain each
- 11 application, the essential components to run the
- 12 application. The Windows environment is entirely
- 13 locked down. There is no -- there is no
- 14 compatibility for those systems after the -- during
- 15 the install process and the -- the hardening
- 16 process for them to have access to the outside
- 17 internet, none.
- 18 We also use trusted USB sticks that are --
- 19 that are -- that have -- that are unique to ES&S.
- 20 Even the media is also certified and protected
- 21 against any outside interference that might be
- 22 suspected or attempted. And -- and I think that --
- 23 I guess the -- all -- all actions are logged.
- 24 Every action on those -- in that EMS environment,
- 25 they're -- they're -- is loading the Windows



- 1 solutions are all active, the application solutions
- 2 are always active. And in the event anyone, for
- 3 whatever reason, those logs are not active, then
- 4 the system will shut down. So it's -- it's totally
- 5 protected in -- in that environment. And we are
- 6 very sensitive to not ever being -- our systems
- 7 being accessible, being made -- being accessible to
- 8 the internet.
- 9 MS. OVERHOLT: So if someone tries to
- 10 insert -- insert another unauthorized USB stick --
- 11 MR. PEARSON: We would not recognize it. We
- 12 also have malware running on those -- those --
- 13 those systems as well apps. And that's one of the
- 14 reasons we are -- we are continually in
- 15 certification testing under the EAC program so that
- 16 we can bring frequent updates to our customers.
- And that's really to bring all of the security
- 18 patches to keep them current. We like to -- we
- 19 generally have two or even three systems that come
- 20 out of the EAC program that we will -- you know, we
- 21 like to bring to the State and encourage our
- 22 customers to upgrade to -- to take advantage of
- 23 those security features.
- As you know, it's a fast-changing world out
- 25 here, and we're doing everything we can to prevent



21	September 12, 2018	
1	outside interference in any way. That's the one	2
2	question. And then the do you mind if I address	
3	the second?	
4	CHAIRMAN BENNETT: No, please.	
5	MR. PEARSON: On the 128c barcode, just to	
6	assure you that that was implemented, really at the	
7	request of counties in in the state of Indiana	
8	and other counties through the United States where	
9	they use our voting system, and they would use	
10	somebody else's Electronic Poll Book system. When	
11	they use our voting system and we're	
12	specifically talking about the ExpressVote ballot	
13	marking device. What we have done to accommodate	
14	these requests by counties so that we can integrate	
15	the poll book to the ExpressVote marker would be to	
16	the the say, for instance, knowing or 10X,	
17	they can generate a ballot style. That is, the	
18	voter checks in. They say, You're Steve Pearson;	
19	you should get this ballot style. So rather than	
20	print a a traditional ballot though, put the	
21	128c barcode, the ballot style in 128c barcode	
22	format, and a little slip of paper on their	
23	printer. And then they give that to the the	
24	voter. The voter could walk over to the	



ExpressVote, which is only a ballot marker. And

- 1 they can be equipped with an exterior QR scanner,
- 2 much like you'd see at an airport where it could
- 3 scan a barcode.
- When they scan that card, this -- the
- 5 ExpressVote, particularly in vote centers where you
- 6 might have all ballot styles loaded in there, it'll
- 7 read that. It'll provide the right ballot style
- 8 for the right voter. That is the only intent of
- 9 that. It's not required. But it is -- it is a
- 10 nice feature to ensure that the right voter is
- 11 getting the right ballot when they're voting.
- 12 Rather than having preprinted all of the
- 13 ballots or preprinted cards in a voting -- in a --
- 14 in a vote center where somebody has to walk back
- 15 and grab one, they could give them the wrong one,
- 16 it's actually a better, more secure, probably more
- 17 reliable solution. But it's not required. I mean,
- 18 there are good processes that can work around that.
- 19 But all of those systems have been -- we
- 20 always include all of that in all of the EAC
- 21 testing at the voting system test lab. So all of
- 22 our reports show the integration of -- of these
- 23 components as well. So that's the explanation on
- 24 that part. It's just -- it's just a nice feature
- 25 to ensure that the right voter is getting the right



- 1 ballot.
- 2 CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Okay.
- MR. CLAYTOR: Just as a followup, the -- these
- 4 machines then -- if a voter had a QR code in its
- 5 pocket, not a barcode, could they do anything to
- 6 the machine and -- or could they scam the system as
- 7 far as having a different barcode in their pocket
- 8 to be able to get a ballot that included districts
- 9 they were not eligible to vote for?
- MR. PEARSON: You know, the systems are -- the
- 11 specifications are within this barcode. And the
- 12 interfaces are -- it's very, I wouldn't say
- 13 "secure," but it's transparent. There's nothing
- 14 encrypted in this 128c barcode or even a QR code.
- 15 I mean, these are -- and it's no different than if
- 16 we handed them a ballot. It's got codes on there
- 17 to tell the system which ballot style this piece of
- 18 paper is.
- 19 So it's -- it's -- all it does is it puts
- 20 those same -- that same information from the
- 21 election. And the -- the ballot style, which is
- 22 the ballot you -- the ballot number for this person
- 23 for that to be selected, yeah. So I -- I don't --
- 24 I don't see how anybody could ever generate a code
- 25 that would give them any advantage. 'Cause you're



- 1 only gonna' get one activation card to be able to
- 2 have your one voting session.
- MR. CLAYTOR: People may want to vote in
- 4 different districts.
- MR. PEARSON: Yeah. That's kind of a stretch.
- 6 Anything's possible I suppose.
- 7 MS. OVERHOLT: To get the -- a different
- 8 barcode, that would almost have to be someone in
- 9 the clerk's office. Or someone with knowledge of
- 10 what the barcodes were for the system would have --
- 11 have to --
- MR. PEARSON: And everything is unique to that
- 13 election. So it changes with each election too.
- 14 That's -- that's -- so there is some protection on
- 15 that.
- MS. OVERHOLT: I'm still willing to assume we
- 17 ought to be able to trust someone at some level.
- 18 MR. PEARSON: The other alternative is both
- 19 check-in stations, the poll worker will walk the
- 20 person over, activate the ballot marking device.
- 21 And then the -- the poll worker has to select the
- 22 right ballot style for the voter and then walk
- 23 away. So it's just -- it's just -- it's a -- it's
- 24 a step to avoid that. So --
- 25 CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Dr. Bagga, do you have any



- 1 comments on --
- DR. BAGGA: Yes. I would like to -- QR codes.
- 3 And that's -- that's a good point about a voter
- 4 walking in with a QR code in his or her pocket.
- 5 And that's the express reason for stipulating that
- 6 that functionability be disabled so that this
- 7 system should not read QR codes, only 128c
- 8 barcodes. That would be one comment.
- 9 The other comment would be to the training of
- 10 poll workers and the election officials in the
- 11 county. And the scenario that Mr. Pearson outlines
- 12 is -- is something VSTOP recommends and supports
- 13 also, that the poll worker walk with the voter to
- 14 the system. And the 128c barcode is the one that
- 15 can walk to the system. And that's the one that
- 16 should be read and not any other piece of paper
- 17 that the voter may have. And the poll worker
- 18 ensures that. That adds another layer of security
- 19 there.
- MS. OVERHOLT: So I just thought of something
- 21 that actually doesn't have anything to do with the
- 22 system, but it's a security issue. Do we have
- 23 any -- I know that, you know, before elections
- 24 the -- you know, there are sample ballots that are
- 25 printed and posted. So is there a prohibition



- 26
- 1 against those having the barcodes on them? And, if
- 2 not, can we make sure that they aren't allowed to
- 3 have the barcodes on the sample ballots?
- I look to you because you're the one who's
- 5 most recently in a county clerk's office.
- 6 MS. NUSSMEYER: I would defer this to
- 7 Dr. Bagga or Dr. Byers. I don't believe it's on
- 8 the ballot card itself. Instead it's printed on a
- 9 paper receipt.
- MS. OVERHOLT: Oh, okay.
- DR. BAGGA: Exactly.
- MS. NUSSMEYER: There's no identifying --
- DR. BAGGA: The poll book prints the receipt
- 14 which is walked over to the system by the poll
- 15 worker, by the voter.
- MS. OVERHOLT: So there are no barcodes on the
- 17 ballots themselves.
- 18 DR. BAGGA: That is right.
- 19 MS. NUSSMEYER: You have the -- in our county
- 20 we would make sure that was cut off to make sure to
- 21 avoid any potential issues. I don't know if that's
- 22 common practice with all vendors. I see a lot of
- 23 heads nodding. So --
- MR. PEARSON: One of the -- one feature, and
- 25 it was alluded to, and I think it was touched on



- 1 here when Dr. Bagga mentioned ExpressPass. Several
- 2 years ago in the Presidential Bipartisan Committee,
- 3 one of the recommendations that came out of that
- 4 study was in order to shorten lines would be able
- 5 to provide voters, especially ADA voters, a sample
- 6 ballot at home so they could have time prior to the
- 7 election to be able to go to their county's Web
- 8 site, hit a link, put in their credentials. It
- 9 would send them a sample ballot clearly marked
- 10 "sample," what their polling place is, these are
- 11 the contests. And give them time to review their
- 12 selections and actually make their selections and
- 13 generate, like you would at home, generate your
- 14 boarding pass, it would be -- basically your
- 15 selections would be printed -- printed on this
- 16 card. But it would have a QR code, and it's still
- 17 a sample ballot.
- 18 So that the idea here behind it, which we
- 19 developed, and I think it's not being recommended
- 20 for use here, would be that that person could then
- 21 bring that piece of paper when they come to the
- 22 polling. They would check in at the polling
- 23 station, be given an activation card, go in to the
- 24 ExpressVote. They can scan that QR code. And it
- 25 might take ADA voters a little longer, if they're a



- 1 -- a voter, this would allow them to scan their
- 2 sample ballot QR code. It would bring up their
- 3 selections to the summary screen. So it would --
- 4 they would not have to go through race by race,
- 5 candidate by candidate. They can come to their
- 6 summary screen and review that or go back in and
- 7 make changes.
- 8 That was implemented really in response to the
- 9 Presidential Bipartisan Committee recommendation.
- 10 But it's -- it's outside of the scope of this issue
- 11 at least too. So I think he mentioned -- we called
- 12 it ExpressPass because it was kind of like the fast
- 13 pass lane that would -- it would increase the
- 14 throughput and help avoid long lines and long
- 15 delays. 'Cause a voting session could go from,
- 16 like, four minutes or five minutes per session down
- 17 to 45 seconds per session. Because you're taking
- 18 them right to the summary screen, which they could
- 19 review and hear audibly as well and change.
- 20 That was the concept behind that. Because --
- 21 I don't think it's on the table here. But I just
- 22 wanted to give a little more background information
- 23 about that.
- 24 CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Dr. Bagga.
- DR. BAGGA: And that's true. We would not



- 29
- 1 recommend ExpressPass. And that happens to be the
- 2 first limitation on the box. That's outside the
- 3 scope. Indiana stipulates that voting systems
- 4 comply with VBS G2005 questions. And this is
- 5 outside the scope. So VSTOP does not recommend
- 6 that.
- 7 MR. PEARSON: And we're fine with that.
- 8 CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Any other questions from
- 9 the Commission? Anyone else wanting to testify
- 10 here today?
- 11 (No response.)
- 12 CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Seeing no indication of
- 13 same, is there motion to approve the application
- 14 for certification of the electric systems and
- 15 software EVS 5.2.4.0 Voting System in accordance
- 16 with the recommendation of VSTOP and subject to any
- 17 restrictions or additional requirements in that
- 18 recommendation for a term expiring October 1st,
- 19 2021.
- MR. CLAYTOR: So moved, Mr. Chairman.
- 21 CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Thank you. You have a
- 22 motion. Is there a second?
- MR. KLUTZ: Second.
- 24 CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Motion and second. Is
- 25 there any further discussion?



	September 12, 2018	
1	(No response.)	30
2	CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Hearing none, those in	
3	favor say, "Aye."	
4	THE COMMISSION: Aye.	
5	CHAIRMAN BENNETT: All opposed say, "Nay."	
6	(No response.)	
7	CHAIRMAN BENNETT: The ayes have it and the	
8	motion is adopted.	
9	The Indiana Election Commission has finished	
10	its business for today. Is there a motion for the	
11	Indiana Election Commission to adjourn?	
12	MR. CLAYTOR: So moved.	
13	CHAIRMAN BENNETT: Those in favor say, "Aye."	
14	THE COMMISSION: Aye.	
15	CHAIRMAN BENNETT: All opposed say, "Nay."	
16	(No response.)	
17	CHAIRMAN BENNETT: The ayes have it.	
18	Adjourned. Thank you all.	
19		
20	(Time Noted: 10:38 a.m.)	
21		
22		
23		
24		
25		



1	STATE OF INDIANA)
2) SS:
3	COUNTY OF HAMILTON)
4	
5	I, Lisa C. Pierce, a Notary Public in and for
6	the County of Hamilton, State of Indiana at large,
7	do hereby certify that the foregoing hearing was
8	taken on behalf of the Indiana Election Commission
9	at the Indiana Government Center, 402 West
10	Washington Street, Conference Room 2, Indianapolis,
11	Marion County, Indiana, on September 12, 2018,
12	commencing at the hour of 10:02 a.m., pursuant to
13	Rules of Applicable Procedure;
14	That said hearing was taken down in
15	stenographic notes and afterwards reduced to
16	typewriting under my direction, and that the
17	typewritten transcript is a true record of the
18	testimony given by said participants;
19	That the parties were represented by their
20	aforementioned counsel.
21	I do further certify that I am a disinterested
22	person in this cause of action; that I am not a
23	relative or attorney of any party, or otherwise
24	interested in the event of this action, and am not
25	in the employ of the attorneys for any party.



	·
1	IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my
2	hand and affixed my notarial seal this day of
3	, 2018.
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	Lisa C. Pierce
9	NOTARY PUBLIC
10	
11	
12	My Commission Expires:
13	March 14, 2021
14	County of Residence:
15	Hamilton
16	
17	
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22	
23	
24	
25	



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